# Menstrual Cycle Nutrition & Activity Plan Template

Based on the physiological characteristics of the four menstrual cycle phases, provides personalized dietary nutrition recommendations and exercise activity plans

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# Understanding Your Menstrual Cycle

The menstrual cycle is a complex physiological process that typically lasts 21-35 days, with an average of 28 days. It is precisely regulated by various hormones and mainly goes through four phases. Understanding these phases and their accompanying hormonal changes can help us understand the body's characteristics and needs at different times, allowing for more personalized dietary and activity adjustments.

# Menstrual Phase

Days 1-5
Low estrogen
and progesterone
levels
Body needs rest
and recovery

# Follicular Phase

Days 1-13
Estrogen levels
gradually
increase
Energy gradually
builds up

# Ovulatory Phase

Around day 14
Estrogen peaks
Physical
performance at
its highest

# LutealPhase

Days 15-28
Progesterone
levels rise
PMS symptoms
may appear

### **Menstrual Phase (Days 1-5)**

Body characteristics: Fatigue, weakness, prone to menstrual cramps, bloating. Mood may be low or unstable.

#### Recommended Foods

- Iron-rich: Lean red meat, liver, spinach
- Anti-inflammatory: Deepsea fish, flaxseed, walnuts

Easy to digest: Hot

porridge, soups, cooked vegetables

Magnesium & calcium:

Dark leafy greens, nuts, soy products

#### Recommended Activities

Gentle & soothing: Walking,

- slow walking, gentle stretching
- Restorative exercise: Yin yoga, restorative yoga
- Deep breathing: Relaxation practices
- Adequate rest: Ensure sufficient sleep

Time	Meal Plan	Activity Plan
Breakfast	Oatmeal + dates + walnuts + warm soy milk	Gentle stretching 10 minutes
Lunch	Lean meat soup + spinach + brown rice	Post-meal walk 15 minutes
Dinner	Salmon + steamed vegetables + small portion of grains	Yin yoga 20 minutes
Snacks	Ginger tea, brown sugar water, nuts	Deep breathing 5 minutes

# Follicular Phase (Days 6-13)

Body characteristics: Estrogen levels gradually increase, body begins to recover, energy gradually builds up, physical fitness and recovery improve.

#### Recommended Foods

- Quality protein: Chicken breast, fish, lean beef, eggs
- Complex carbs: Brown rice, oats, whole wheat bread, sweet potato
  - Rich fruits & vegetables:
- Vitamins, minerals, antioxidants
- Soy products: Tofu, soy milk, quinoa

- Recommended Activities
  - Strength training: Weight
- training, resistance exercises
- Aerobic exercise: Running, swimming, cycling
- High-intensity intervals:
  HIIT training
- Ball sports: Tennis, badminton

Time	Meal Plan	Activity Plan
Breakfast	Whole wheat toast + eggs + avocado + protein powder	Strength training 30 minutes
Lunch	Chicken breast + quinoa + colorful vegetable salad	Aerobic exercise 40 minutes
Dinner	Fish + sweet potato + steamed vegetables	Stretching relaxation 15 minutes
Snacks	Nuts, yogurt, fruits	HIIT training 20 minutes

## **Ovulatory Phase (Around Day 14)**

Body characteristics: Estrogen peaks, physical fitness and energy usually at their highest. May be emotionally sensitive but also confident and energetic.

- Recommended Foods
- Continue high protein:Support body functions
- Easy to digest: Prepare for high-intensity exercise

Adequate hydration:

- Maintain normal body functions
- Antioxidants: Combat exercise stress

- Recommended Activities
- High-intensity training:
  Sprints, jumping exercises

Heavy load strength:

- Squats, deadlifts, compound movements
- Challenge limits: Push personal best records
- Skill training: Learn new exercise skills

Time	Meal Plan	Activity Plan
Pre- workout	Banana + oats + adequate hydration	Thorough warm-up 15 minutes
During workout	Electrolyte drinks, moderate hydration	High-intensity training 45- 60 minutes
Post- workout	Protein + carbohydrate recovery meal	Stretching recovery 20 minutes
All day	High-protein diet + adequate hydration	Adequate rest and recovery

# Luteal Phase (Days 15-28)

Body characteristics: Progesterone levels rise, prone to edema, breast tenderness, increased appetite, fatigue. PMS symptoms may be prominent.

Recommended Foods



- Blood sugar stabilizing:
- Sweet potato, brown rice, oats, whole grains
- Healthy fats: Avocado, nuts, olive oil, deep-sea fish
- Magnesium & calcium rich:
  Relieve PMS symptoms
  - High fiber: Vegetables,
- fruits, whole grains, legumes

- Low-moderate intensity:
- Jogging, swimming, brisk walking
- Relaxing & soothing:
  Pilates, yoga, stretching
- Stress-reducing activities:

  Meditation, mindful walking
- Mood regulation: Music, reading, art

Time	Meal Plan	Activity Plan
Breakfast	Oats + nuts + berries + yogurt	Gentle yoga 20 minutes
Lunch	Sweet potato + chicken + plenty of vegetables	Slow walk 30 minutes
Dinner	Salmon + brown rice + leafy greens	Pilates 25 minutes
Snacks	Small amount of dark chocolate, herbal tea	Meditation 10 minutes

### Personalized Usage Tips

- Know your cycle: First record your menstrual dates to determine cycle length, adjust day divisions based on your actual situation
- Personalize adjustments: Adjust based on your own feelings, symptoms, fitness level, and preferences

- Use tracking tools: Recommend using menstrual cycle tracking apps or paper journals to record body responses
- Continuous recording and evaluation: After using for 1-2 cycles, review records and optimize the plan
- **Stay flexible:** Adjust flexibly based on actual circumstances, this is a guidance tool not strict rules
- Consult professionals: If experiencing severe discomfort or confusion, consult doctors, nutritionists, or exercise specialists

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